# **IPO REPORT**



SEBI RA Regn.: - INH000002862

Analyst: Raj Bardhan Kumar Singh Vol:- IPO/2017/07/31/2.0 31st July 2017

# **COCHIN SHIPYARD LIMITED**

Cochin Shipyard Limited is the largest public sector shipyard in India in terms of dock capacity, as of March 31, 2015, according to the CRISIL Report. The company cater to clients engaged in the defence sector in India and clients engaged in the commercial.

As of January 31, 2017, Cochin Shipyard have two docks – dock number one, primarily used for ship repair ("Ship Repair Dock") and dock number two, primarily used for shipbuilding ("Shipbuilding Dock"). Companies Ship Repair Dock is one of the largest in India and enables us to accommodate vessels with a maximum capacity of 125,000 DWT (Source: CRISIL Report) & their Shipbuilding Dock can accommodate vessels with a maximum capacity of 110,000 DWT (Source: CRISIL Report).

Their diversified offerings to the Indian clients engaged in the defence sector and to clients engaged in the commercial sector worldwide have allowed us to successfully adapt to the cyclical fluctuations of our industry.

Over the last five Fiscals, the break-down of our average operating revenues is set out below:

| Activity                | Clients engaged in the defence sector | Commercial clients |  |  |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| Shipbuilding            | 64.74%                                | 20.60%             |  |  |
| Ship repair             | 7.46%                                 | 6.70%              |  |  |
| Other operating revenue | 0.47%                                 | 0.03%              |  |  |

They commenced their operations in 1975 and have over four decades of experience in shipbuilding. they have in the past delivered two of India's largest double hull oil tankers, each of 92,000 DWT (Source: CRISIL Report) to the Shipping Corporation of India ("SCI"). Over the years, Cochin Shipyard have successfully responded to fluctuations in the shipbuilding requirements of the markets operate in and have evolved from building bulk carriers to building smaller and more technically sophisticated vessels such as PSVs and AHTSs. They have worked with several leading technology firms in the industry including Rolls Royce Marine (Norway), and GTT (Gaztransport & Technigaz) SA ("GTT"). They believe this has added to the credibility in the international markets. Key shipbuilding clients include the Indian Navy, the Indian Coast Guard and the SCI. They have also exported 45 ships to various commercial clients outside India such as NPCC, the Clipper Group (Bahamas) and Vroon Offshore (Netherlands) and SIGBA AS (Norway).

Company has posted profits continuously in the last five Fiscals. Total revenues and PAT has increased from `14,737.01 million and `1,553.28 million respectively, in Fiscal 2012 to `20,992.84 million and `2,858.29 million, respectively, in Fiscal 2016 at a CAGR of 9.25% and 16.47%, respectively. For the half year ended September 30, 2016, Total revenues and PAT were `10,274.61 million and `1,845.24 million, respectively.

### Cochin Shipyard Limited Collaborations::

| <b>Business Partner</b> | Date             | Scope of work   |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| LDCL                    | April 12, 2013   | We undertake dry-dock and afloat repairs of their vessels.  |  |  |  |  |
| CUSAT                   | May 26, 2014     | CUSAT has reserved two seats in their MTech degree course in<br>marine engineering for our executives. We provide lab facilities<br>and internships to CUSAT students under the MoU.  |  |  |  |  |
| DGLL                    | October 21, 2015 | We undertake dry-dock repairs of their vessels on a nomination basis.   |  |  |  |  |
| DCI                     | November 2, 2015 | We undertake repair of DCI's dredgers on a nomination basis.  |  |  |  |  |
| Techcross               | November 4, 2015 | We receive technical support and engineering and provide<br>shipyard support services to Techcross such as office,<br>warehousing and installation services. We also operate a joint<br>marketing framework with Techcross for marketing of various<br>BWTS products and operate a preferential price tier system to<br>allow our customers access to Techcross' BWTS products at<br>competitive rates. |  |  |  |  |
| Wartsila                | January 13, 2016 | Wartsila has set up a containerised, self-sufficient workshop within our shipyard, primarily catering to propeller metallurgical repairs. We derive rental income from this workshop. Wartsila also provides training to our personnel in relation to repair of Warstila engines.   |  |  |  |  |

Price Band Rs. 424-432 per Equity Share

Issues Open Tuesday, Aug 01, 2017
Issue Close Thursday, Aug 03, 2017

Issue Type 100% Book Built Issue IPO

Bid Lot 30 Equity share and multiple thereafter

Maximum Bid amount for Retail Rs, 2 Lacs

Total Issue size 33,984,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 aggregating upto Rs. 1468.11

Cr. Fresh issue of 22,656,000 Equity Share & Offer for sale of

11,328,000 Equity Share

QIB\* 50% of the Net offer (16,580,000 Shares NIB\* 15% of the Net offer (4,974,000 shares)

Retail Individual Bidders 35% of the Net offer (11,606,000 shares)

Retail & Employee Discount Rs. 21/- Per share

Mode of Payment ASBA Mandatory (No cheque will be accepted)

Book Running Lead Managers Edelweiss Financial Services Limited, SBI Capital Market Limited

& JM Financials

Face Value Rs. 10 per Equity Share

Listing At NSE, BSE

Registrar Link Intime India Pvt Ltd.

#### **Competitive Strengths:**

- > One of India's leading public-sector shipyards catering to both commercial clients as well as clients engaged in the defence sector with a multitude of offerings for a broad range of vessels across life cycles
- > Modern facilities and infrastructure and integrated capabilities to deliver quality products and services
- > Order book with a strong customer base of reputable ship owners and marquee clients
- > Competitive cost structure and efficient operations
- > Led by a dedicated board, long serving and experienced senior management backed by a strong pool of experienced professionals
- > Continuous profits leading to robust financial performance

#### **Company Strategies:**

- > Expand our capabilities through our proposed Dry Dock and International Ship Repair Facility
- > Build a strong order book by bidding vigorously for projects to be awarded by the Indian PSUs and defence sector pursuant to 'Make in India' initiative
- > Continue to enhance our construction quality and delivery time and enhance our price competitiveness in order to increase our market share
- > Strengthen our market leadership by continuously adding upgraded and new vessel models to our offerings and expanding customer services
- > Continue to leverage our market position and our relationships with customers, suppliers and other business partners to support our growth and improve our competitiveness

# **Company Promoters:**

Company Promoter is the President of India acting through the Ministry of Shipping. Promoter, along with its nominees, currently holds 100% of the pre-Issue paid-up equity share capital of Company.

# **Objects of the Issue:**

The main objects and objects incidental and ancillary to the main objects set out in the Memorandum of Association enable our Company to undertake its existing business activities and the activities for which funds are being raised by our Company through the Fresh Issue.

#### 1. The Offer for Sale

The proceeds of the Offer for Sale shall be received by the Selling Shareholder. Company will not receive any proceeds from the Offer for Sale.

### 2. The Fresh Issue

The proceeds from the fresh issue will be utilized towards the following objects:

- Setting up of a new dry dock within the existing premises of our Company ("Dry Dock").
- Setting up of an international ship repair facility at Cochin Port Trust area ("ISRF")
- General corporate purposes

#### **Risks Relating to Business:**

#### **Internal Risk Factor**

- ➤ Worldwide demand and pricing in the commercial shipbuilding industry are highly dependent upon global economic conditions. If the global economy fails to grow at an adequate pace, it may adversely impact the commercial shipbuilding industry which may negatively affect our business, financial condition and growth prospects.
- Loss of any of our major customers or a reduction in their orders, or failure to succeed in tendering for shipbuilding or ship repair projects for the Indian Navy in the future, despite the previous track record will have a material adverse impact on business, financial condition, results of operations and growth prospects as they are dependent on a few of major customers.
- ➤ The cost estimates by the Dry Dock Project Consultant and the ISRF Project Consultant have been derived from and benchmarked against similar maritime and dry dock/shipyard projects carried out by the Dry Dock Project Consultant and the ISRF Project Consultant respectively in recent years and may not be accurate.
- ➤ Cochin Shipyard could incur losses under the fixed price contracts as a result of cost overruns, delays in delivery or failures to meet contract specifications which may have an adverse effect on the business, financial condition and results of operations.
- ➤ The environmental clearance for new Dry Dock is subject to the final order in the matter of Goa Foundation v. Union of India and amongst others, the prior clearance of the Standing Committee of the National Board for Wildlife.
- Entire business operations are based out of a single shipyard at Kochi. The loss of, or shutdown of, the operations at shipyard in Kochi will have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations.
- There are outstanding legal and tax proceedings involving our Company. Further, in one of the outstanding legal proceedings, the Chairman and Managing Director of our Company has also been made a performa party. Any adverse decision in such proceedings may expose us to liabilities or penalties and may adversely affect our business, financial condition, results of operations and cash flows.
- For Growth rate, the number of orders they have received in the past and the current order book may not be indicative of future growth rate or the number of orders will receive in the future.
- > Subject to risks arising from currency exchange rate fluctuations, which could adversely affect the business, financial condition and results of operations.

#### **External Risk Factor**

- Any future issuance of the Equity Shares may dilute the shareholdings and sales of the Equity Shares may adversely affect the trading price of Equity Shares.
- ➤ GoI will continue to control the company post listing of the Equity Shares
- > Investors may not be able to enforce a judgment of a foreign court against Company.
- ➤ Rights of shareholders under Indian laws may be more limited than under the laws of other jurisdictions.
- Ability to raise foreign capital may be constrained by Indian law.
- ➤ Significant differences exist between Indian GAAP and other accounting principles, such as US GAAP, Ind AS and IFRS, which may be material to investors' assessments of our financial condition.
- The exit by the UK from the European Union has and could further impact global financial markets which could in turn adversely affect the trading prices of our Equity Shares.

➤ Changing laws, rules and regulations and legal uncertainties, including adverse application of tax laws and regulations, may adversely affect our business, results of operations and cash flows.

#### **Industry**

#### **Indian Shipbuilding Industry**

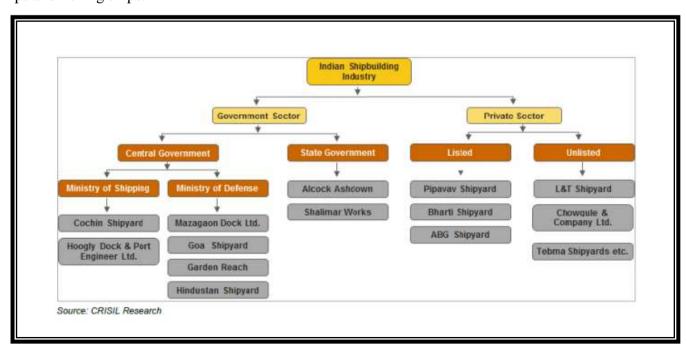
Based on the types of ships built, the Indian shipbuilding industry can be broadly categorized as follows:

- (i) Large ocean-going vessels catering to overseas as well as coastal trade;
- (ii) Medium size specialized vessels such as port crafts, fishing trawlers, offshore vessels, inland and other smaller crafts and;
- (iii) Defence/ naval crafts and vessels for the coast guard.

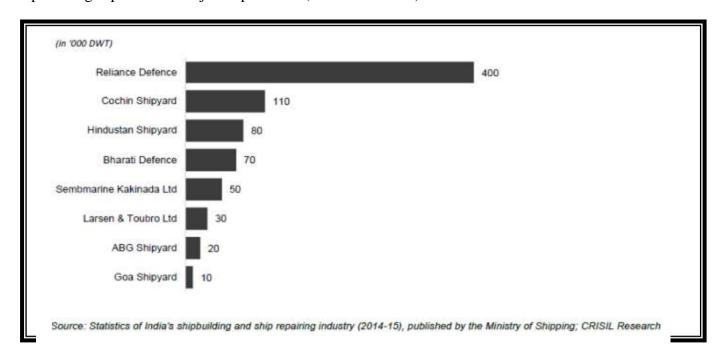
#### **Sector-wise classification**

The Indian shipbuilding industry can be divided into three segments:

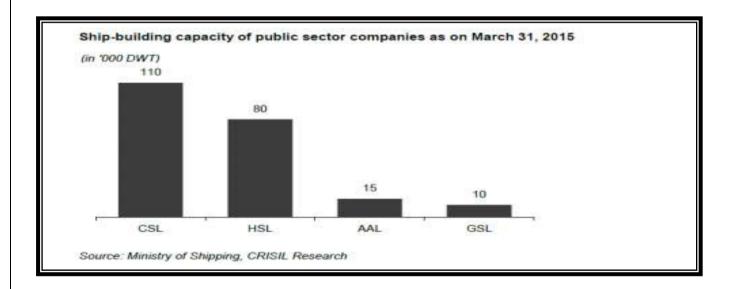
- (i) Public-sector shipyards [in the commercial segment]: Historically India's major shipyards have been public-sector
- shipyards, which primarily build merchant-class ships and naval vessels. Public-sector shipyards include Cochin Shipyard, Hooghly Dock & Port Engineers.
- (ii) Defence shipyards: Four naval shipyards come under the purview of the Indian Ministry of Defence, namely
- Hindustan Shipyard, Mazagon Dock, Goa Shipyard and Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers.
- (iii) Private-sector shipyards: The three publicly listed private-sector shipyards are Bharati Defence and Infrastructure Ltd., ABG Shipyard and Reliance Defence and Engineering ("RDEL") Shipyard (formerly Pipavav). Larsen & Toubro Ltd is another major private sector shipyard. In addition, there are a number of smaller private shipyards building smaller ships and vessels, including coastal vessels, barges, tugs, patrol ships and fishing ships.



Shipbuilding capacities of major shipbuilders (as of fiscal 2015) are shown below:



As per a report released by the Ministry of Shipping, within the public sector, Cochin Shipyard possessed a maximum ship-building capacity of approximately 110,000 DWT, followed by Hindustan Shipyard (80,000 DWT) and Alcock Ashdown Ltd (15,000 DWT), as of fiscal 2015, as shown below.

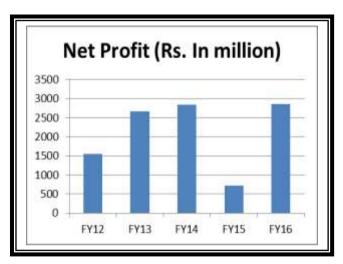


#### Market share

Cochin Shipyard, accounting for approximately 39% of the total revenues earned in fiscal 2015 through shiprepair, is the leading shipyard in the ship-repair industry. It is followed by Goa Shipyard with a share of approximately 20% in the revenues earned in fiscal 2015 through ship-repair. The private-sector shipyards in this segment are Sembmarine Kakinada, Larsen & Toubro and ABG Shipyard.

# **Graphical Representation of Performance**





#### **Management:**

| Name of board members  | <b>Designation</b>                            |
|------------------------|---|
| Mr. Madhu S. Nair      | Chairman and Managing Director                |
| Mr. D.Paul Ranjan      | Director (Finance) & Chief Financial Officer  |
| Mr. Sunny Thomas       | Director (Technical)                          |
| Mr. Suresh Babu N.V    | Director (Operation)                          |
| Mr. Barun Mitra        | Part Time Official (Nominee) Director         |
| Mr. Elias George       | Part Time Official (Nominee) Director         |
| Mr. Krishna Das E      | Non Official Part Time (Independent) Director |
| Mr. Radhakrishna Menon | Non Official Part Time (Independent) Director |
| Ms. Roopa Shekhar Rai  | Non Official Part Time (Independent) Director |

# **Restated Summary statement of Balance Sheet**

# RESTATED SUMMARY STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

|     | Tin millions                      |             |                           |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|     | Particulars                       | Note<br>No. | As at<br>30th Sep<br>2016 | As at 31st<br>Mar 2016 | As at 31st<br>Mar 2015  | As at 31st<br>Mar 2014 | As at 31st<br>Mar 2013 | As at 31st<br>Mar 2012 |
| l,  | EQUITY AND LIABILITY              | ES          |                           |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| 1   | Shareholders' funds               | 8 6         | - 5                       | ζ                      | 80 <u>10</u>            |                        | <del>i 6</del>         |                        |
|     | Share capital                     | 1           | 1,132.80                  | 1,132.80               | 1,132.80                | 1,132.80               | 1,132,80               | 1,524.22               |
|     | Reserves and surplus              | 2           | 17,913.99                 | 16,072.30              | 14,253.50               | 13,768.01              | 11,106.46              | 8,649.98               |
| 2   | Non-current liabilities           | V 8         |                           |                        |                         |                        |                        | - 10                   |
| 7.0 | Long term borrowings              | 3           | 1,230.00                  | 1,230.00               | 1,230.00                | 1,230.00               | 0.00                   | 0.00                   |
|     | Other long term liabilities       | 4           | 26.12                     | 26.12                  | 26.12                   | 56.12                  | 51.30                  | 75.84                  |
|     | Long term provisions              | 5           | 192.90                    | 189.65                 | 193,22                  | 179.36                 | 197.43                 | 191.37                 |
| 3   | Current liabilities               | * * *       | 1970011000                | 140.2500               | <del>0. 10.732-00</del> |                        |                        | 11/1/00                |
|     | Short term borrowings             | 6           | 0.00                      | 0.00                   | 0.00                    | 2,109.18               | 0.00                   | 0.00                   |
|     | Trade payables                    | 7           | 3,557.15                  | 2,098.77               | 1,709.84                | 1,716.11               | 1,400.30               | 3,066.4                |
|     | Other current liabilities         | 8           | 7,614.99                  | 9,367.43               | 8,156.16                | 6,064.88               | 6,840.10               | 10,227.68              |
|     | Short-term provisions             | 9           | 5,270.51                  | 4,907.20               | 3,481.59                | 3,658.59               | 3,296.10               | 2,359.13               |
|     | Total                             | × 11 ×      | 36,938.46                 | 35,024.27              | 30,183.23               | 29,915.05              | 24,024.49              | 26,094.7               |
| II. | ASSETS                            | 10 8        |                           |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| 1   | Non-current assets                |             |                           |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |
| 500 | Fixed assets                      | 10          | *                         | i.                     | 8 10                    |                        | (f) (f)                |                        |
|     | (i)Tangible assets                | 8 8         | 2,971.44                  | 2,964,39               | 2,894.37                | 2,972.58               | 2,403.56               | 1,854.85               |
|     | (ii) Intangible assets            | * *         | 710.77                    | 737.80                 | 806.60                  | 728.38                 | 1.26                   | 1.30                   |
|     | (iii) Capital work in<br>progress | 8 8         | 269.83                    | 234.42                 | 127.79                  | 75.65                  | 1,380.09               | 636.18                 |
|     | Non-current investments           | - 11        | 0.92                      | 0.92                   | 1.92                    | 1.92                   | 1.92                   | 1.92                   |
|     | Deferred tax asset (Net)          | 12          | 307.20                    | 315.66                 | 226.15                  | 163.06                 | 162,60                 | 207.34                 |
|     | Long-term loans and<br>advances   | 13          | 143.37                    | 382,26                 | 360.90                  | 139,34                 | 69.42                  | 107.88                 |
|     | Other non-current assets          | 14          | 390.83                    | 1,945.35               | 312.94                  | 676.52                 | 618.84                 | 529.24                 |
| 2   | Current assets                    | 8 3         |                           | 7 W                    | 8                       |                        |                        | 111                    |
|     | Inventories                       | 15          | 2,709.48                  | 2,316.36               | 3,033.84                | 3,959.19               | 3,552.60               | 3,620.66               |
|     | Trade receivables                 | 16          | 6,103.19                  | 4,637.66               | 5,897.63                | 12,071.44              | 6,858.05               | 7,833,37               |
|     | Cash and bank balances            | 17          | 17,190.92                 | 18,204.13              | 14,194.47               | 5,564.31               | 7,039.65               | 9,088.97               |
|     | Short-term loans and<br>advances  | 18          | 3,337.22                  | 1,958.19               | 1,787.39                | 1,919.64               | 633,90                 | 1,416.42               |
|     | Other current assets              | 19          | 2,803.29                  | 1,327.13               | 539.23                  | 1,643.02               | 1,302.60               | 796.58                 |
|     | Total                             | 6 00 %      | 36,938.46                 | 35,024.27              | 30,183.23               | 29,915.05              | 24,024.49              | 26,094.71              |

#### **Restated statement of Profit & Loss**

| RESTATED STA | TEMENT OF | DECKETT | ANDLOSS  |
|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|
| KESTATED STA | TEMENT OF | PROFIL  | AND LUSS |

|      | (in millions  |             |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|------|---|-------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|
|      | Particulars   | Note<br>No. | For Half<br>year<br>ended<br>30th Sep<br>2016 | For the<br>year<br>ended<br>31st Mar<br>2016 | For the<br>year<br>ended<br>31st Mar<br>2015 | For the<br>year<br>ended 31st<br>Mar 2014 | For the<br>year<br>ended 31st<br>Mar 2013  | For the<br>year<br>ended<br>31st Mar<br>2012 |
| I.   | Revenue from operations   | 20          | 9,537.12                                      | 19,924.50                                    | 15,861.57                                    | 18,002.82                                 | 16,815.38  | 14,064.62                                    |
| II.  | Other income  | 21          | 737.49  | 1,068.34                                     | 770.73                                       | 610.61                                    | 869.22   | 672.39                                       |
| III. | Total revenue (1 + II)  | - 8         | 10,274.61                                     | 20,992.84                                    | 16,632.30                                    | 18,613.43                                 | 17,684.60  | 14,737.01                                    |
| IV.  | Expenses:   | 500         |   | 0 9  |  | × 8                                       |  | X  |
| 3    | Cost of materials<br>consumed   | 22          | 4,360.14                                      | 10,543.22                                    | 10,008.08                                    | 7,757.49                                  | 8,793.18   | 6,696.19                                     |
|      | Changes in inventories<br>of work-in-progress                           | 23          | (560.44)                                      | (164.41)                                     | (192.25)                                     | 402,15                                    | (530.46)   | 170.00                                       |
|      | Sub contract and other<br>direct expenses                               | 24          | 1,591.25                                      | 1,929.21                                     | 1,600.92                                     | 1,746.66                                  | 2,034.56   | 2,133.33                                     |
|      | Employee benefits expense   | 25          | 1,047.25                                      | 2,108.43                                     | 2,157.51                                     | 2,091.92                                  | 1,888.08   | 1,749.91                                     |
| - 1  | Finance costs   | 26          | 52.72   | 119.40                                       | 183.22                                       | 192.56                                    | 226.37   | 124.29                                       |
|      | Depreciation and<br>amortisation expense                                | 27          | 188.40  | 371.93                                       | 376.98                                       | 253.22                                    | 188.00   | 224,30                                       |
|      | Other expenses  | 28          | 694.43  | 1,432.55                                     | 1,127.57                                     | 1,419.66                                  | 1,015.38   | 1,240.60                                     |
|      | Provision for<br>anticipated losses and<br>expenditure                  | 29          | 60.71   | 224.14                                       | 251.06                                       | 404,68                                    | 87.86  | 92.36  |
|      | Total expenses  | - 3         | 7,434.46                                      | 16,564.47                                    | 15,513.09                                    | 14,268.34                                 | 13,702.97  | 12,430.98                                    |
| v    | Profit before tax (III-<br>IV)  | 8           | 2,840.15                                      | 4,428.37                                     | 1,119.21                                     | 4,345.09                                  | 3,981.63   | 2,306.03                                     |
| VI   | Tax expense:  | 500         | . verasonian                                  | commence and                                 | 6.000.0000                                   | W 305-3-015-030-6                         | Director de la compansión de la compansi | x areas                                      |
| -    | Current tax   |             | 986.45  | 1,659.60                                     | 470.01                                       | 1,509.86                                  | 1,267.85   | 775.74                                       |
|      | Deferred tax  | 12          | 8.46  | (89.52)                                      | (63.09)                                      | (0.46)                                    | 44.74  | (22.99)                                      |
|      | Net Profit(+)/Loss(-)<br>from Ordinary<br>Activities after tax(8-<br>9) |             | 1,845.24                                      | 2,858.29                                     | 712.29                                       | 2,835.69                                  | 2,669.04   | 1,553.28                                     |
|      | Extraordinary item(net of tax expense)                                  |             | 84  | 74   | 8  | 14  | 34   | 9.8  |
| VII  | Profit for the year   | 8           | 1,845.24                                      | 2,858.29                                     | 712.29                                       | 2,835.69                                  | 2,669.04   | 1,553.28                                     |
| VIII | Earnings per equity<br>share (Face value of ₹<br>10 each):              |             |   |  |  |   |  |  |
|      | Basic and Diluted (in ₹)  | 5.5         | 16.29   | 25.23  | 6.29   | 25,03                                     | 23.56  | 13.43  |

**Published on: - 31<sup>st</sup> July 2017**. © Just Trade Securities Limited Just Trade Securities Limited (Formerly "Bajaj Capital Investor Services Limited), CIN No.: U67120DL2004PLC130803, Regd Office: Bajaj House 97, Nehru Place, New Delhi − 110019 Tel: (91-11) 41693000. Fax: (91-11) 66608888 E-mail: info@justtrade.in Website: www.justtrade.in; National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. SEBI Regn. No.: INB 231269334/ INB 231269334, Bombay Stock Exchange Ltd. SEBI Regn. No.:INB011269330/ INF011269330; SEBI RA Regn.:- INH0000002862.

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